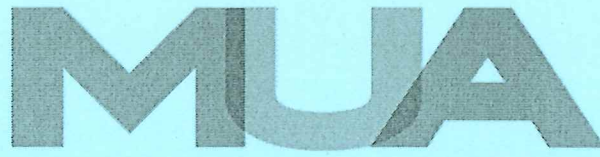


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**UNDERGRADUATE UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**  
**SCHOOL OF MANAGEMENT AND LEADERSHIP**  
**DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**BDS 101 : SOCIAL STRUCTURE AND CHANGE**

**DATE: 18<sup>th</sup> JULY 2022**

**DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**MAXIMUM MARKS: 70**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. Write your registration number on the answer booklet.
2. **DO NOT** write on this question paper.
3. This paper contains **SIX (6)** questions.
4. Question **ONE** is compulsory.
5. Answer any other **THREE** questions.
6. Question **ONE** carries **25 MARKS** and the rest carry **15 MARKS** each.
7. Write all your answers in the Examination answer booklet provided.

**QUESTION ONE**

Read the Case Study below carefully and answer the questions that follow:

**INTRODUCTION**

Poverty reduction broadly defined requires processes that help people to improve their capabilities and functioning, which enable them to take charge of their affairs. Kenya has come up with many poverty reduction policies since independence, most of which have had little success.

The previous pre-1990s poverty reduction policies erroneously assumed that the benefits of rapid growth of key sectors such as industry, service and agriculture would automatically trickle down to all sectors of society. So more effort was injected into improving economic performance (export incentive, agricultural food processing, etc.), at the expense of promoting societal welfare enhancing projects. For example some policies like the rural and informal sector development did not receive the much-needed political will and required resource allocation, to be effective.

**QUESTION ONE**

- a) With relation to the above case, explain the different stages/ transition of development from 'traditional man' to 'modern man'. (10Marks)
- b) Discuss the two main theories of social stratification. (4Marks)
- c) Briefly explain three theories of social change. (6Marks)
- d) Explain five different modes of social process. (5Marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

- a) Explain three types of social mobility. (9Marks)
- b) Describe three components and agents of socialization. (6Marks)



**QUESTION THREE**

- a) Discuss four goals of social change activity (8Marks)
- b) Explain five major types and functions of social institution (5Marks)
- c) Define the term socialization (2Mark)

**QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Summarize three forms of social stratification. (9Marks)
- b) To understand the nature of relationship between man and society, three theories would be applicable. Explain the theories. (6Marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Discuss any three drivers of globalization on social change. (9Marks)
- b) Highlight six characteristics of modernization process (6Marks)

**QUESTION SIX**

- a) The existence of man is possible by society. Discuss three importance of society. (6Marks)
- b) Explain three human biological bases of socialization. (9Maks)

