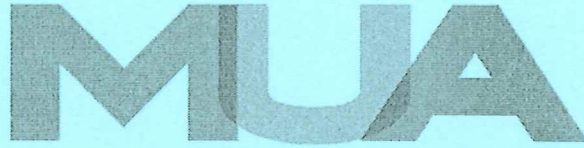


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UNDERGRADUATE UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

SCHOOL OF MANAGEMENT AND LEADERSHIP

DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS

HIS 111 : SELECTED THEMES IN KENYAN HISTORY

DATE: 25<sup>th</sup> JULY 2022

DURATION: 2 HOURS

MAXIMUM MARKS: 70

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Write your registration number on the answer booklet.
2. **DO NOT** write on this question paper.
3. This paper contains **SIX (6)** questions.
4. Question **ONE** is compulsory.
5. Answer any other **THREE** questions.
6. Question **ONE** carries **25 MARKS** and the rest carry **15 MARKS** each.
7. Write all your answers in the Examination answer booklet provided

## QUESTION ONE

Read the following case study carefully and answer the questions that follow:

Regarding the advent of colonialism in Kenya, William Ochieng argues that “the end of the 18<sup>th</sup> century marked the end of the stone and Iron Age centuries during which most inland peoples in Kenya were little touched by external affairs. Soon after 1800 AD the independent people of Kenya were faced with new events and interference from outside. One after another, waves of interference and invasion came crushing down upon their quiet borders. Much of their traditional civilization was seriously damaged, or was submerged in a rising flood of violence. Many long- standing customs and beliefs were undermined and many ancient ways of keeping law and order were set aside...” from this excerpt;

### Required:

- i. Explain the different groups of Europeans who came to Kenya from 1800AD onwards. **(6marks)**
- ii. Using suitable examples, examine the different ways in which Kenya communities responded to the coming of European s in Kenya. **(9 marks)**
- iii. Assess the strategies used by the colonial government to acquire African labour in colonial Kenya. **(10 marks)**

## QUESTION TWO

- a) Explain the culture of man in the late Stone Age period. **(5maks)**
- b) Examine the consequences of the discovery of food production to Kenyan communities. **(10marks)**



**QUESTION THREE**

- a) Explain the reasons for African resistance to colonial rule. **(5marks)**
- b) Discuss the reasons why African resistance to colonial rule was defeated. **(10marks)**

**QUESTION FOUR**

- a) Outline Five the grievances which African nationalists had against the British colonial rule in Kenya. **(5marks)**
- b) Discuss the methods African nationalists used in the struggle for independence in Kenya. Cite examples to support your answer. **(10marks)**

**QUESTION FIVE**

- a) Explain five roles of chiefs during the colonial period in Kenya. **(5marks)**
- b) Assess the economic impact of British colonization in Kenya. **(10marks)**

**QUESTION SIX**

- a) Outline five economic challenges that face independent Kenya. **(5 marks)**
- b) Examine the factors which have promoted National Unity in Kenya since 1963. **(10 marks)**

